2013  
National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) - Child

**SPSS Code FOR DATA USERS:**

CHILD HEALTH INDICATORS AND SUBGROUPS

******Version 1.0: July 2016

******

# Recommended Citation

Appropriate citation must accompany publication or presentation of analyses which involve variables contained in the accompanying SAS data set prepared by CAHMI using the codes from this codebook. The following format is recommended:

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We would like to thank the Maternal and Child Health Bureau (MCHB) for their continued support of the Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health (DRC).

We further recognize the National Center for Health Statistics team who led the data collection for the indicators included here. The indicators outlined here represent the intellectual leadership of many DRC advisors and experts nationally and in states.

We also thank the researchers who sought CAHMI assistance in replicating DRC indicators for their own analyses. Their experiences and observations have been very helpful to us in formulating indicator development methods and supplemental content of this codebook.

# Purpose of the 2013 NHIS SAS Codebook

This codebook contains documentation and SAS program statements used in development of child-level core variables and subgroup variables featured in the National Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health (DRC) data query for the 2013 National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) located online at www.childhealthdata.org. Its purpose is to serve as a resource for researchers and analysts interested in understanding how these measures are conceptualized, constructed and interpreted.

This codebook accompanies the 2013 merged dataset, which includes all of the child health variables and subgroups listed herein. The dataset is available free of charge, using the “Request a Dataset” feature on the DRC website, http://www.childhealthdata.org/help/dataset.

# The CAHMI Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health

The Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health (DRC) is an easy-to-use public website that eliminates barriers and reduces time and resources needed to obtain key findings on the health and health care of children, youth and families in the United States. The DRC is funded through a Cooperative Agreement with the Maternal and Child Health Bureau and is led by the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative (CAHMI) based at the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. Additional support for DRC-related projects has come from other funding agencies, including the National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine (NCCAM) of the National Institutes of Health and Autism SpeaksThe DRC is located online at [www.childhealthdata.org](file:///\\data\x-drive\DRC\2010-2014%20National%20Health%20Interview%20Survey\SPSS%20and%20SAS%20Codebook\www.childhealthdata.org).

The main feature of the DRC is an interactive data search tool that includes standardized indicators from national- and state-based surveys on the health and health care of children youth, and their families: the 2001, 2005-2006 and 2009-2010 National Survey of Children with Special Health Care Needs (NS-CSHCN), and the 2003, 2007, the 2011-2012 National Survey of Children’s Health (NSCH), and the 2010-2013, 2011-2012, 2013 and 2014  *National Health Interview Survey (NHIS)*. The data query also includes child indicators from the *2012 NHIS Child Complementary and Alternative Medicine (CAM) Supplements* and the follow-up survey to the 2009/10 NS-CSHCN, the *Survey of Pathways to Diagnosis and Services*. Data search results can be stratified by age, race/ethnicity, income and other pertinent characteristics of children and youth nationwide, as well as for four census regions. The survey questionnaires, sampling diagrams, methods reports, articles and presentations based on the surveys, and other resources may also be accessed on the DRC [website.](http://childhealthdata.org/learn/NHIS-Child)

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# Overview of the 2013 National Health Interview Survey

The NHIS is a national, in-person household survey of the U.S. civilian non-institutionalized population conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), National Center for Health Statistics. The NHIS has been conducted continuously since 1957 and provides a broad range of information about the health status and health service use of individuals in the U.S., and consists of Core modules and Supplements that vary from year to year. NHIS collects data from all family members including adults and children in the Household Composition Section and Family Core. One child age 17 years or younger (if any) was randomly selected in each household as the sample child in the Sample Child Core. Survey results are adjusted and weighted to reflect the demographic composition of non-institutionalized children and youth age 0–17.

The Family Core collects information on all child and adult members in the family about their socio-demographic characteristics, basic indicators of health status, activity limitations, injuries, health insurance coverage, immunizations, risk factors, health related behaviors, and access to and utilization of health care services, and family food security. Additional information on health status, health care services, immunization, mental health for sample children was obtained in the Sample Child Core.

The public use data files for the 2013 NHIS, along with relevant background information and documentation is located on the NCHS web page, http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/data-questionnaires-documentation.htm. Additional information and results from the Child CAM Supplement are available in the DRC at <http://childhealthdata.org/learn/nhis>.

# Important Information About the 2013 NHIS

### Weighting

Each record in the NHIS Sample Child public release datasets are assigned Interim (WTIA\_SC) and final sampling weights (WTFA\_SC). Case weighting begins with base weights that account for the probability of selection of each person in the covered population. The base weights are then adjusted for household non-response. Person-level weights are ratio adjusted by geographical information based on persons in their respective primary sampling units (PSUs), followed by adjustments to Census population estimates for sex, age, race, and ethnicity (post-stratification). Beginning in 2012, NCHS made the transition to weights derived from the 2010 Census-based population estimates. Additional information can be found in the NHIS Survey Description document released by the National Center for Health Statistics <ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Dataset_Documentation/NHIS/2013/srvydesc.pdf>

### Variance Estimation

Use of statistical software with the capacity to take into account the complex sampling design of the survey is required to appropriately calculate the variances and associated standard errors and confidence intervals for accurate statistical hypothesis testing. Computer programs capable of variance estimation for complex sample designs include SUDAAN, SAS V 9.0+, STATA, WesVar, R, VPLX, and SPSS Complex Samples.

The Household, Person, Sample Child public use data files contain the survey design variables necessary for variance estimation. The stratum variable (STRAT\_P) and cluster variable (PSU\_P) names are the same in all data files; however, the weight variables have different names depending on which data files are used. The Sample Child weight variable is WTFA\_SC.

Subsetting data to any population subgroup (e.g., age group, race/ethnicity, or income) will lead to incorrect standard error estimation, even if complex samples statistical software is used. To avoid this problem, use a subpopulation procedure that allows for the targeting of specific subpopulations for analysis while retaining the full sample design information, such as SUDAAN’s SUBPOPN or SPSS’s SUBPOPULATION option.

The only geographic information included in the NHIS public use data set is a variable for Census Region where the family lives. State, County, Rural/Urban classification and Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status data are collected with the NHIS; however, this information is not released in the public use data set due to confidentiality restrictions. Confidential data from the survey are managed by the RDC of the NSCH; information on how to access these data may be found on the RDC web page, http://www.cdc.gov/rdc/B1DataType/Dt1225.htm.

### Merging Data Files

NCHS releases separate data files for each NHIS Cores and Supplements. These data files can be merged using household (HHX), family (FMX) and person (FPX) record identifiers, respectively. Sort the data files by the identifier variables before merging the files. Examples of SAS program code can be found in the “Survey description” document: <ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Dataset_Documentation/NHIS/2013/srvydesc.pdf>

The NHIS child-level datasets provided by the DRC are merged data files of Household, Family, Imputed Income (imputation file 1), Person, and Sample Child.

### Interpretation of Results

The respondents to the NHIS Sample Child and Child CAM Supplement are parents or guardians who know the child’s health best. However, the results are weighted to reflect the population of children and youth ages 0–17, not parents or families. Thus, results are reported in terms of children/youth, even if the question refers to the parents or family. For example, when reporting on problems paying medical bills, it is correct to say: “the percent of children whose family had problems paying…” NOT “the percent of families who had problems paying…”.

The condition-specific information in Sample Child Core is based on parent report, not clinical diagnosis. Height and weight information used to calculate the Body Mass Index (BMI)-for-age indicator is also derived from parent report, not biometric measurement.

Pay careful attention to the valid denominator of respondents to specific questions when interpreting results for this survey. Although most of the questions were asked for all children ages 0–17, some child health status questions targeted specific age groups: e.g. depression for age 6-17 years. In several parts of the survey, follow-up questions are asked only if parents gave a specific response to an earlier question.

### Treatment of unknown/missing values

Unknown values (responses coded as 'refused', 'don't know', or ‘not ascertained’) are not included in the denominator when calculating prevalence estimates and weighted population counts displayed in the data query results table. Weighted population counts are underestimates due to both item nonresponse and unknowns, both of which are excluded from the counts.

### Imputation of missing values

The NHIS Family public data file provided by the National Center for Health Statistics includes the family poverty status variable RAT\_CAT2 and RAT\_CAT3, which have missing values for approximatly 7% to 9% of cases. The NCHS also offers imputed income data files, which can be used to estimate household income for children with missing values. Results tables available in the online Data Resource Center use income values obtained by single imputation from the first dataset of these NCHS datasets. Additional information about income imputation is available on the NCHS web site <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhis/tecdoc13.pdf>

The Sample Child public use file includes race and ethnicity variables for which missing values were imputed. The imputation procedure took place by 2 stage process: imputation within and between households. More information about the race and ethnicity variable imputation procedure is available in the Survey Description document: <ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Dataset_Documentation/NHIS/2013/srvydesc.pdf>

### Verification of variables constructed using Codebook sytnax

Unweighted frequency distributions for the variables in this codebook are located in **Appendix A**, as a resource for cross checking results. Results may also be compared with results from the interactive data query in the DRC.

### Additional information on survey design and methodology

The NHIS Survey Description Document of the [2013 NHIS is available at: <ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Dataset_Documentation/NHIS/2013/srvydesc.pdf>and overall NHIS methods documentation can be found at: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/methods.htm>





|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Low birth weight** | |
| Description | Children born at low birth weight (<2500 grams) |
| Survey Items Used | BWTGRM\_P |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who were born with a low birthweight (2500 grams or less); Children who were not born with a low birthweight |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| Estimates may vary compared to similar indicators of other surveys provided elsewhere on the DRC website because of difference in survey wording and survey administration. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE BWTGRM\_P  (500 thru 2499=1) (2500 thru 9990 = 2) (9997 thru 9999=3) into LBW\_unknown\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS LBW\_unknown\_13 "Children born at low birth weight (<2500 grams)".  VALUE LABELS LBW\_unknown\_13  1 "Had a low birthweight, <2500 grams"  2 "Did not have a low birth weight, >=2500 grams"  3 "Unknown-DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  MISSING VALUES LBW\_unknown\_13(9999).  FORMATS LBW\_unknown\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Overall health status | |
| Description | Children's overall health status |
| Survey Items Used | PHSTAT |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children's current overall health status is: excellent or very good; good; fair or poor |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| Combines five response categories (excellent, very good, good, fair, poor) into three. The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. <br> Estimates may vary compared to similar indicators of other surveys provided elsewhere on the DRC website because of difference in survey wording and survey administration. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE PHSTAT  (1 thru 2=1) (3=2) (4 thru 5=3) (7 thru 9=99) into healthst\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS healthst\_13 "Children's current health status".  VALUE LABELS healthst\_13  1 "Excellent/Very good"  2 "Good"  3 "Fair/Poor"  99 "DK/Ref".  MISSING VALUES healthst\_13(99).  FORMATS healthst\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Changes in overall health | |
| Description | Children's current health status compared to 12 months ago: better, worse, or about the same |
| Survey Items Used | CHSTATYR |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children's current health is better; Children's current health is worse; Children's current health is about the same |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHSTATYR  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into hlthst12m\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS hlthst12m\_13 "Children's current health status compared to 12 months ago: better, worse, or about the same".  VALUE LABELS hlthst12m\_13  1 "Better"  2 "Worse"  3 "About the same"  99 "DK/Ref".  FORMATS hlthst12m\_13(f3.0).  MISSING VALUES hlthst12m\_13(99).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Autism or autism spectrum disorder** | |
| Description | Children who ever told by a doctor or health professional that he/she had autism or autism spectrum disorder |
| Survey Items Used | CCONDL6R |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who were ever had autism or autism spectrum disorder; Children not told they ever had autism or autism spectrum disorder |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| The survey item asked whether the child ever told that he/she had “autism” in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CCONDL6R  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into autism\_13 .  VARIABLE LABELS autism\_13 "Children who ever told by a doctor or health professional that he/she had autism or autism spectrum disorder".  VALUE LABELS autism\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref".  MISSING VALUES autism\_13 (98,99).  FORMATS autism\_13 (f4.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| One or more chronic conditions | |
| Description | Children with one or more chronic health conditions |
| Survey Items Used | CCONDL08; FHEAD; ADD2; DALLG1; DALLG2; DIARH1; DIARH2; CASHMEV; CASHYR; HAYF1; HAYF2; RALLG1; RALLG2; EARINF1; EARINF2; CCONDL6R; CCONDL02; CCONDL01; CCONDL03; AMR1R; AMR2R; STUTTER; AODD1; AODD2; LEARND; SEIZE1; SEIZE2; CHEARST1; CVISION; SALLG1; SALLG2; CCONDL09; CCONDL10; CCONDL04; CCONDL07; ANEMIA1; ANEMIA2; CCONDL05 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Child has one or more chronic health condition; Child does not have any chronic health conditions |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The chronic condition variable is derived from responses to 27 health conditions asked about the Sample Child Core. The chronic conditions are: (a) EVER told by health professionals: arthritis, asthma episode or asthma attack in past 12 months, autism or autism spectrum disorder, cerebral palsy, Down syndrome, muscular dystrophy, intellectual disability known as mental retardation, other developmental delay, congenital heart disease, other heart condition, cystic fibrosis, diabetes, sickle cell anemia; (b) conditions whether the child told by a doctor or other health professionals that child has had ADD/ADHD (c) conditions child has had in the past 12 months: frequent or severe headaches including migraines, stuttering or stammering, food or digestive allergy, frequent/repeated diarrhea or colitis, hay fever, respiratory allergy, three or more ear infections, seizures (6-17 years), little/moderate/lot of trouble hearing without the hearing aid or deaf, any trouble seeing, even when wearing glasses or contact lenses, eczema or skin allergy, anemia, and (d) condition ever told by school or health professional: learning disability. <b> Estimates may vary compared to similar indicators of other surveys provided elsewhere on the DRC website because of difference in survey wording, survey administration and conditions included. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| N/A | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE chr1cond\_13=999.  IF cntchronic\_13=0 chr1cond\_13=0.  IF cntchronic\_13>0 chr1cond\_13=1.  IF cntchronic\_13=99 chr1cond\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS chr1cond\_13 "Children who experienced one or more chronic condition or problem from the list of 27 conditions (Sample child file)".  VALUE LABELS chr1cond\_13  0 "No conditions or problems"  1 "1 or more conditions or problems"  99 "DK/Ref/As to all".  MISSING VALUES chr1cond\_13 (99).  FORMATS chr1cond\_13 (f3.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Current hearing problems | |
| Description | Children who are deaf or have any trouble hearing without a hearing aid |
| Survey Items Used | CHEARST1N/A |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who are deaf or have a little/moderate/a lot of hearing trouble without a hearing aid; Children who have excellent or good hearing |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHEARST1  (1=2) (2=2) (3 thru 5=1) (6=1) (7 thru 9=99) into hearing\_13 .  VARIABLE LABELS hearing\_13 "Child has a little, moderate, a lot of hearing trouble without a hearing aid, or deaf, 0-17 years".  VALUE LABELS hearing\_13  1 "A liitle/moderate/a lot of trouble or deaf"  2 "Excellent or good hearing"  99 "DK/Ref".  \*MISSING VALUES hearing\_13 (98,99).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Current vision problems | |
| Description | Children with any trouble seeing, even when wearing glasses or contact lenses |
| Survey Items Used | CVISION |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who have any trouble seeing, even when wearing glasses or contact lenses; Children who do not have any trouble seeing |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CVISION  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into vision\_13 .  VARIABLE LABELS vision\_13 "Child has any trouble seeing, even when wearing glasses or contact lenses, age 0-17 years".  VALUE LABELS vision\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref".  \*MISSING VALUES vision\_13 (98,99).  FORMATS vision\_13 (f4.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Difficulties with emotions, concentration, behavior or being able to get along with other people | |
| Description | Children who have difficulties with emotions, concentration, behavior or being able to get along with other people |
| Survey Items Used | RSCL6 |
| Denominator | Children age 4-17 years |
| Numerator | No difficulties; Minor difficulties; Severe/definite difficulties |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in Child Mental Health Services Supplement Questionnaire. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE RSCL6  (2 thru 3=3) (1=2) (0=1) (7 thru 9=99) into emb\_dif\_13.  IF AGE\_P<4 emb\_dif\_13=90.  VARIABLE LABELS emb\_dif\_13 "Children who have difficulties with emotions, concentration, behavior or being able to get along with other people".  VALUE LABELS emb\_dif\_13  1 "No difficulties"  2 "Minor difficulties"  3 "Severe/definite difficulties"  90 "Children 0-3 years old"  99 "DK/Ref/Na".  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire composite score | |
| Description | Children whose score high on the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire |
| Survey Items Used | RSCL2\_C2; RSCL2\_E2; RSCL3\_E3; RSCL5\_P5; RSCL5\_H5 |
| Denominator | Children age 4-17 years |
| Numerator | High score; Medium score; Low score |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) questions are copyrighted by Robert Goodman, Ph.D., FRCPSYCH, MRCP and included in the NHIS survey with permission. These questions may be used without charge and without seeking separate permission provided the wording is not modified, all the questions are retained, and Dr. Goodman's copyright is acknowledged.  The NHIS included 5 items that comprise the modified SDQ. For negative questions (RSCL2\_E2; RSCL3\_E3; and RSCL5\_P5) “Not True” is scored as zero, “Somewhat True” as 1 and “Certainly True” as 2. For positive questions (RSCL2\_C2 and RSCL5\_H5) “Not True” is scored as 2, “Somewhat True” as 1 and “Certainly True” as zero. Summing each item generates the total difficulties score. Those whose score ranges from zero to two have normal scores, three to five have borderline scores, and six to ten have abnormal scores. A higher score indicates greater difficulties or fewer strengths. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Child Mental Health Brief Questionnaire. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE sdqscore\_13 =999.  IF sdq\_count <=2 sdqscore\_13 = 3.  IF sdq\_count > 2 and sdq\_count < 6 sdqscore\_13 = 2.  IF sdq\_count > 5 sdqscore\_13 = 1.  IF (RSCL2\_C2=7 or RSCL2\_C2=8 or RSCL2\_C2=9) or (RSCL2\_E2=7 or RSCL2\_E2=8 or RSCL2\_E2=9) or (RSCL3\_E3=7 or RSCL3\_E3=8 or RSCL3\_E3=9) or  (RSCL5\_P5=7 or RSCL5\_P5=8 or RSCL5\_P5=9) or (RSCL5\_H5=7 or RSCL5\_H5=8 or RSCL5\_H5=9) sdqscore\_13=99.  IF AGE\_P < 4 sdqscore\_13 = 90.  VARIABLE LABELS sdqscore\_13 "Scoring results of brief Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire - 4-17 years (lower score is better)".  VALUE LABELS sdqscore\_13  1 "High score: 6-10"  2 "Medium score: 3-5"  3 "Low score: 0-2"  90 "Children age 0-3 years"  99 "DK/Ref/Partial interview".  MISSING VALUES sdqscore\_13(90,99).  FORMATS sdqscore\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Child generally well behaved, usually does what adults request | |
| Description | Children who are generally well behaved and usually do what adults request during the past six months |
| Survey Items Used | RSCL2\_C2 |
| Denominator | Children age 4-17 years |
| Numerator | Not true; Somewhat true; Certainly true |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) questions are copyrighted by Robert Goodman, Ph.D., FRCPSYCH, MRCP and included in the NHIS with permission. These questions may be used without charge and without seeking separate permission provided the wording is not modified, all the questions are retained, and Dr. Goodman's copyright is acknowledged. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Child Mental Health Brief Questionnaire. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE RSCL2\_C2  (6 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into sdq\_beh\_13.  IF AGE\_P < 4 sdq\_beh\_13 = 90.  VARIABLE LABELS sdq\_beh\_13 "Children who are generally well behaved and usually do what adults request during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)".  VALUE LABELS sdq\_beh\_13  0 "Not true"  1 "Somewhat true"  2 "Certainly true"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained"  90 "Children age 0-3 years".  MISSING VALUES sdq\_beh\_13(90,99).  FORMATS sdq\_beh\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Child has many worries, or often seems worried | |
| Description | Children who have many worries, or often seems worried during the past six months |
| Survey Items Used | RSCL2\_E2 |
| Denominator | Children age 6-17 years |
| Numerator | Children age 6-17 years |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) questions are copyrighted by Robert Goodman, Ph.D., FRCPSYCH, MRCP and included in the NHIS with permission. These questions may be used without charge and without seeking separate permission provided the wording is not modified, all the questions are retained, and Dr. Goodman's copyright is acknowledged. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Child Mental Health Brief Questionnaire. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE RSCL2\_E2  (6 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into sdq\_wrry\_13.  IF AGE\_P < 4 sdq\_wrry\_13 = 90.  VARIABLE LABELS sdq\_wrry\_13 "Childen who have many worries, or often seems worried during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)".  VALUE LABELS sdq\_wrry\_13  0 "Not true"  1 "Somewhat true"  2 "Certainly true"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained"  90 "Children age 0-3 years".  MISSING VALUES sdq\_wrry\_13(90,99).  FORMATS sdq\_wrry\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Child often unhappy, depressed, or tearful | |
| Description | Children who are often unhappy, depressed, or tearful during the past six months |
| Survey Items Used | RSCL3\_E3 |
| Denominator | Children age 4-17 years |
| Numerator | Not true; Somewhat true; Certainly true |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) questions are copyrighted by Robert Goodman, Ph.D., FRCPSYCH, MRCP and included in the NHIS survey with permission. These questions may be used without charge and without seeking separate permission provided the wording is not modified, all the questions are retained, and Dr. Goodman's copyright is acknowledged. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Child Mental Health Brief Questionnaire. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE RSCL3\_E3  (6 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into sdq\_dep\_13.  IF AGE\_P < 4 sdq\_dep\_13 = 90.  VARIABLE LABELS sdq\_dep\_13 "Childen who are often unhappy, depressed, or tearful during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)".  VALUE LABELS sdq\_dep\_13  0 "Not true"  1 "Somewhat true"  2 "Certainly true"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained"  90 "Children age 0-3 years".  MISSING VALUES sdq\_dep\_13(90,99).  FORMATS sdq\_dep\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Child gets along better with adults than with other children/youth | |
| Description | Children who get along better with adults than with other children or youth during the past six months |
| Survey Items Used | RSCL5\_P5 |
| Denominator | Children age 4-17 years |
| Numerator | Not true; Somewhat true; Certainly true |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) questions are copyrighted by Robert Goodman, Ph.D., FRCPSYCH, MRCP and included in the NHIS with permission. These questions may be used without charge and without seeking separate permission provided the wording is not modified, all the questions are retained, and Dr. Goodman's copyright is acknowledged. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Child Mental Health Brief Questionnaire. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE RSCL5\_P5  (6 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into sdq\_adlt\_13.  IF AGE\_P < 4 sdq\_adlt\_13 = 90.  VARIABLE LABELS sdq\_adlt\_13 "Childen who get along better with adults than with other children during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)".  VALUE LABELS sdq\_adlt\_13  0 "Not true"  1 "Somewhat true"  2 "Certainly true"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained"  90 "Children age 0-3 years".  MISSING VALUES sdq\_adlt\_13(90,99).  FORMATS sdq\_adlt\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Child has good attention span, sees chores or home work through to the end | |
| Description | Children who have a good attention span, see chores or homework through to the end during the past six months |
| Survey Items Used | RSCL5\_H5 |
| Denominator | Children age 4-17 years |
| Numerator | Not true; Somewhat true; Certainly true |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) questions are copyrighted by Robert Goodman, Ph.D., FRCPSYCH, MRCP and included in the NHIS with permission. These questions may be used without charge and without seeking separate permission provided the wording is not modified, all the questions are retained, and Dr. Goodman's copyright is acknowledged. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Child Mental Health Brief Questionnaire. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE RSCL5\_H5  (6 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into sdq\_attn\_13.  IF AGE\_P < 4 sdq\_attn\_13 = 90.  VARIABLE LABELS sdq\_attn\_13 "Childen who have a good attention span, sees chores or homework through to the end during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)".  VALUE LABELS sdq\_attn\_13  0 "Not true"  1 "Somewhat true"  2 "Certainly true"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained"  90 "Children age 0-3 years".  MISSING VALUES sdq\_attn\_13(90,99).  FORMATS sdq\_attn\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Usual source of sick care | |
| Description | Children who have a place they usually go for sick care or when parents need advice about child's health |
| Survey Items Used | CUSUALPL; CPLKIND |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children with no usual source for sick care; Children who usually go to a certain provider or clinic when their child is sick or they need advice about child's health |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The indicator is derived from two questionnaire items: whether child has a usual place for sick care or advice (CUSUALPL) and what type of place they go to most often for medical care (CPLKIND). Criteria for having an usual source for medical care are: having a usual place of care (CUSUALPL) that is a categorized in CPLKIND as a clinic or health center, doctor's office or HMO, hospital outpatient department, or some other place. Responses indicating that the child does not have a usual source of care (CUSUALPL) or that the place of care is a hospital emergency room or the child does not go to one place most often (CPLKIND ), are defined as not having a usual source of care. Estimates may vary compared to similar indicators of other surveys provided elsewhere on the DRC website because of difference in survey wording and survey administration. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE sickcare\_13 = 999.  IF (CUSUALPL=1 OR CUSUALPL=3) AND (CPLKIND=1 OR CPLKIND=2 OR CPLKIND=4 OR CPLKIND=5) sickcare\_13=1.  IF (CUSUALPL=2) OR (CPLKIND=3 OR CPLKIND=6) sickcare\_13=0.  IF (CUSUALPL=7 OR CUSUALPL=8 OR CUSUALPL=9) OR (CPLKIND=7 OR CPLKIND=8 OR CPLKIND=9) sickcare\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS sickcare\_13 "Children who have a place usually goes for sick care or when need a advice about child's health".  VALUE LABELS sickcare\_13  0 "No or ER or no one place most often"  1 "Yes"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  FORMATS sickcare\_13 (f3.1). | |

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| **Usual place of sick care changed in the past 12 months** | |
| Description | Usual place for sick care changed in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | CHCCHGYR |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Yes, usual source of sick care changed; No change to usual source of sick care; Has no usual source of sick care |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCCHGYR  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into usualchange\_13.  IF CUSUALPL=2 usualchange\_13=0.  IF CUSUALPL=7 or CUSUALPL=8 or CUSUALPL=9 usualchange\_13=99.  IF CHCCHGYR=7 or CHCCHGYR=8 or CHCCHGYR=9 usualchange\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS usualchange\_13 "Children who changed the place to which usually the child goes for health care at any time in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS usualchange\_13  0 "No usual place goes for sick care or when need advice"  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "Missing to both".  MISSING VALUES usualchange\_13(0,99).  FORMATS usualchange\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Well-child check-ups | |
| Description | Children who had well-child check-up in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | CHPXYR\_C |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had well-child checkup; Children who did not have well-child checkup |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHPXYR\_C  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into wellcheck\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS wellcheck\_13 "Children who had well-child check-up in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS wellcheck\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  MISSING VALUES wellcheck\_13(99).  FORMATS wellcheck\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Office visits to a health professional | |
| Description | Number of office visits to a health professional |
| Survey Items Used | CHCNOYR2 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | 0-1 visit; 2-5 visits; 6 or more visits |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The item does not include overnight hospitalization, visits to hospital emergency rooms, home visits, dental visits or telephone calls. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCNOYR2  (0 thru 1=1) (2 =2) (3 thru 8=3) (97=99) (else=copy) into offvisit\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS offvisit\_13 "Number of office visits to a health professional, past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS offvisit\_13  1 "0-1 visit"  2 "2-3 visits"  3 "4 or more visits"  98 "Not ascertained"  99 "DK/REF".  MISSING VALUES offvisit\_13 (98,99).  FORMATS offvisit\_13 (f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Medical specialist visits | |
| Description | Children who have seen or talked to a medical specialist |
| Survey Items Used | CHCSYR81 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Yes; No |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCSYR81 (1=1) (2=2) (7=99) (8=99) (9=99) into speccare\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS speccare\_13 "Children who received care from a medical specialist in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS speccare\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "Ref/DK/Na".  MISSING VALUES speccare\_13(99).  FORMATS speccare\_13 (f3.1). | |

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| Mental health visits | |
| Description | Received mental health care |
| Survey Items Used | CHCSYR1 |
| Denominator | Children age 2-17 years |
| Numerator | Yes, child received mental health care; No child did not received mental health care |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCSYR1  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into mentcare\_13.  IF AGE\_P<2 mentcare\_13=90.  VARIABLE LABELS mentcare\_13 "Children who received care from mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, psychiatric nurse, or clinical social worker in the past 12 months, 2-17 years".  VALUE LABELS mentcare\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  90 "Children 0-1 years old"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  MISSING VALUES mentcare\_13(90,99).  FORMATS mentcare\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Prescription medications | |
| Description | Children who currently have a problem for which they have regularly taken prescription medication for at least three months |
| Survey Items Used | PROBRX |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Yes, child has regularly taken prescription medication for at least 3 months; No child does not take medication for 3 months regularly |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE PROBRX  (7=99) (9=99) (8=98) (else=copy) into Rxmed3m\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS Rxmed3m\_13 "Children who currently have a problem for which he/she has regularly taken prescription medication for at least three months".  VALUE LABELS Rxmed3m\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  98 "Not as certained"  99 "DK/REF".  MISSING VALUES Rxmed3m\_13 (98,99).  FORMATS Rxmed3m\_13 (f4.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Emergency room visits | |
| Description | Children who had two or more hospital emergency room visits for any health reason in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | CHERNOY2 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had two or more emergency room visits in the past 12 months; Children who had one emergency room visit in the past 12 months; Children who did not have an emergency room visit in the past 12 months |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| This includes emergency room visits that resulted in a hospital admission. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE ed2visits\_13=999.  IF (CHERNOY2=0) ed2visits\_13=0.  IF (CHERNOY2=1) ed2visits\_13=1.  IF (CHERNOY2>=2) AND (CHERNOY2<=8) ed2visits\_13=2.  IF (CHERNOY2=97 or CHERNOY2=98 or CHERNOY2=99) ed2visits\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS ed2visits\_13 "Children who had two or more hospital emergency room visits for any health reason in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS ed2visits\_13  0 "No ER visits"  1 "1 ER visit"  2 "2 or more ER visits"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  FORMATS ed2visits\_13 (f3.1). | |

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| Hospital overnight stay | |
| Description | Hospital overnight stay other than birth in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | PHOSPYR2; HOSPNO; AGE\_P |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Yes, child has been hospitalized overnight; No child has not been hospitalized overnight |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The indicator does not include overnight hospital stay due to birth and an overnight stay in the emergency room. The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE hosnobirth\_13=999.  IF hosstay\_13=1 and (AGE\_P=0 and (HOSPNO>1 and HOSPNO<997)) hosnobirth\_13=1.  IF hosstay\_13=1 and AGE\_P>=1 hosnobirth\_13=1.  IF hosstay\_13=2 hosnobirth\_13=2.  IF hosstay\_13=1 and (AGE\_P=0 and HOSPNO=1) hosnobirth\_13=2.  IF hosstay\_13=99 or hosstay\_13=98 hosnobirth\_13=99.  IF hosstay\_13=1 and (HOSPNO=999 or AGE\_P>0) hosnobirth\_13=1.  VARIABLE LABELS hosnobirth\_13 "Children who have been hospitalized overnight other than birth, past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS hosnobirth\_13  1 "Yes, not including birth"  2 "No hospital stay/Yes, including birth"  99 "DK/As/Ref".  MISSING VALUES hosnobirth\_13 (90,99,999).  FORMATS hosnobirth\_13 (f4.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Delays in getting medical care | |
| Description | Children who had medical care delay in the past 12 months due to one or more reasons from a list of 6 reasons |
| Survey Items Used | CHCDLYR1; CHCDLYR2; CHCDLYR3; CHCDLYR4; CHCDLYR5; PDMED12M |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had medical care delay in the past 12 months; Children who did not have medical care delay in the past 12 months |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| This measure counts number of children who had medical care delay due to the six reasons asked in the survey: (1) couldn't get through on the telephone, (2) couldn't get an appointment soon enough, (3) once you get there, child has to wait too long to see the doctor, (4) the (clinic/doctor's office) wasn't open when you could get there, (5) you didn’t have transportation, and (6) because of worry about the cost. The survey items are asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE cdelay6\_13 (1 thru 6=1) (0=2) (else=copy) into delay6\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS delay6\_13 "Children who had medical care delay due to one or more reasons from the list of 6 reasons".  VALUE LABELS delay6\_13  1 "One or more reasons for delaying care"  2 "No medical care delay"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained to all".  FORMATS delay6\_13 (f3.0).  MISSING VALUES delay6\_13 (99). | |

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| Reasons for delaying care - Worried about the cost | |
| Description | Children who had medical care delay/delayed seeking medical care in the past 12 months because of worry about the cost |
| Survey Items Used | PDMED12M |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had medical care delay due to cost; Children who did not experience this delay |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE PDMED12M  (9=99) (else=copy) into delaycost\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS delaycost\_13 "Children who had medical care delay in the past 12 months because of worry about the cost-Person File".  VALUE LABELS delaycost\_13  1 "Medical care was delayed due to cost"  2 "No medical care delay due to cost"  99 "DK".  MISSING VALUES delaycost\_13(99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Reasons for delaying care - Couldn't get through on the phone | |
| Description | Children who had delayed medical care in the past 12 months because family couldn't get through on the phone |
| Survey Items Used | CHCDLYR1 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had delayed medical care because family couldn't get through on the phone, Children who did not experience this delay |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCDLYR1  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into phonedel\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS phonedel\_13 "Children who had delayed medical care because family couldn't get through on the phone".  VALUE LABELS phonedel\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  FORMATS phonedel\_13(f2.0).  MISSING VALUES phonedel\_13(99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Reasons for delaying care - Couldn't get an appointment soon enough | |
| Description | Children who had delayed medical care in the past 12 months because family couldn't get an appointment for the child soon enough |
| Survey Items Used | CHCDLYR2 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had delayed medical care because family couldn't get an appointment for the child soon enough; Children who did not experience this delay |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCDLYR2  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into appdel\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS appdel\_13 "Children who had delayed medical care because family couldn't get an appointment for the child soon enough".  VALUE LABELS appdel\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  FORMATS appdel\_13(f2.0).  MISSING VALUES appdel\_13(99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Reasons for delaying care - Has to wait too long in doctor's office | |
| Description | Children who had delayed getting medical care in the past 12 months because child has to wait too long in doctor's office |
| Survey Items Used | CHCDLYR3 |
| Denominator | Children age 017 years |
| Numerator | Children who had delayed medical care because child had to wait too long in doctor's office; Children who did not experience this delay |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCDLYR3  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into waitdel\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS waitdel\_13 "Children who had delayed medical care because child has to wait too long in doctor's office".  VALUE LABELS waitdel\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  FORMATS waitdel\_13(f2.0).  MISSING VALUES waitdel\_13(99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Reasons for delaying care - The doctor's office was not open when child could get there | |
| Description | Children who had delayed medical care because the doctor's office was not open when child could get there |
| Survey Items Used | CHCDLYR4 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had delayed medical care because the doctor's office was not open when child could get there; Children who did not experience this delay |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCDLYR4  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into notopendel\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS notopendel\_13 "Children who had delayed medical care because the doctor's office was not open when child could get there".  VALUE LABELS notopendel\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  FORMATS notopendel\_13(f2.0).  MISSING VALUES notopendel\_13(99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Reasons for delaying care - Didn’t have transportation | |
| Description | Children who had delayed medical care because child didn't have transportation |
| Survey Items Used | CHCDLYR5 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had delayed medical care because child didn't have transportation; Children who did not experience this delay |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCDLYR5  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into transdel\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS transdel\_13 "Children who had delayed medical care because child didn't have transportation".  VALUE LABELS transdel\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  FORMATS transdel\_13(f2.0).  MISSING VALUES transdel\_13(99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Unmet needs for health care due to cost | |
| Description | Children with one or more unmet needs for care in the past 12 months due to cost -- from 7 types of health care |
| Survey Items Used | CHCAFYR; CHCAFYR1; CHCAFYRN; CHCAFYR5; CHCAFYRF; CHCAFYR6; PNMED12M; CHCAFYR2; CHCAFYR3; CHCAFYR4 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had one or more unmet needs due to cost; Children who did not have unmet needs due to cost |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| This counts children who had unmet needs for any of the 7 types of medical care: medical, dental, specialist, mental health, follow-up care, prescription medications, or eyeglasses. The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE cntunmet\_13 (1 thru 7=1) (0=2) (else=copy) into unmetcost\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS unmetcost\_13 "Children who needed care, but but didn't get one or more medical care services from the list of 7 care due to cost in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS unmetcost\_13  1 "One or more unmet need for specific services listed"  2 "No unmet needs for specific services listed"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained to all".  FORMATS unmetcost\_13 (f3.0).  MISSING VALUES unmetcost\_13 (99). | |

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| Unmet need for medical care | |
| Description | Children who needed medical care, but couldn't get it because the family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | PNMED12M |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had unmet need for medical care due to cost; Children who did not have unmet need for medical care due to cost |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE PNMED12M  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into unmetmed\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS unmetmed\_13 "Children who needed medical care, but couldn't get it because the family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS unmetmed\_13  1 "Yes, unmet need for medical care due to cost"  2 "No unmet need for medical care"  99 "DK/Ref".  MISSING VALUES unmetmed\_13 (99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Unmet need for dental care | |
| Description | Children who needed dental care but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | CHCAFYR3 |
| Denominator | Children age 2-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had unmet need for dental care due to cost; Children who did not have unmet need for dental care due to cost |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCAFYR3  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into unmetdent\_13.  IF AGE\_P<2 unmetdent\_13=90.  VARIABLE LABELS unmetdent\_13 "Children who needed a dental care, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months, 2-17 years only".  VALUE LABELS unmetdent\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  90 "Children age <2"  99 "DK/Ref/Not Ascertained".  \*MISSING VALUES unmetdent\_13 (98,99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Unmet need for specialist care | |
| Description | Children who needed specialist care but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | CHCAFYRN; CHCAFYR5 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE unmetspec\_13=999.  IF CHCAFYRN = 1 or CHCAFYR5 = 1 unmetspec\_13=1.  IF CHCAFYRN = 2 or CHCAFYR5 = 2 unmetspec\_13=2.  IF CHCAFYRN = 8 unmetspec\_13=99.  IF CHCAFYR5 =7 or CHCAFYR5 =8 or CHCAFYR5 = 9 unmetspec\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS unmetspec\_13 "Children who needed a specialist care, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS unmetspec\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  \*MISSING VALUES unmetspec\_13 (98,99).  FORMATS unmetspec\_13 (f4.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Unmet need for mental health care or counseling | |
| Description | Children who needed mental health care or counseling but didn't get it because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | CHCAFYR2 |
| Denominator | Children age 2-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had unmet need for mental health care due to cost; Children who did not have unmet need for mental health care due to cost |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCAFYR2  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into unmetmh\_13.  IF AGE\_P<2 unmetmh\_13=90.  VARIABLE LABELS unmetmh\_13 "Children who needed a mental health care or counseling, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months, 2-17 years only".  VALUE LABELS unmetmh\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  90 "Children age <2"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  \*MISSING VALUES unmetmh\_13 (98,99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| --- | --- |
| Unmet need for follow-up care | |
| Description | Children who needed follow-up care but didn't get it because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | CHCAFYRF; CHCAFYR6 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had unmet need for follow-up care due to cost; Children who did not have unmet need for follow-up care due to cost |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE unmetfollow\_13=999.  IF CHCAFYRF = 1 or CHCAFYR6 = 1 unmetfollow\_13=1.  IF CHCAFYRF = 2 or CHCAFYR6 = 2 unmetfollow\_13=2.  IF CHCAFYRF = 8 unmetfollow\_13=99.  IF CHCAFYR6 = 7 or CHCAFYR6 = 8 or CHCAFYR6 = 9 unmetfollow\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS unmetfollow\_13 "Children who needed a follow-up care, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS unmetfollow\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  \*MISSING VALUES unmetfollow\_13 (98,99).  FORMATS unmetfollow\_13 (f4.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| --- | --- |
| Unmet need for prescription medication | |
| Description | Children who needed prescription medication but didn't get it because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | CHCAFYR; CHCAFYR1 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had unmet need for prescription medications due to cost; Children who did not have unmet need for prescription medications due to cost |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| N/A | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE unmetRx\_13=999.  IF CHCAFYR = 1 or CHCAFYR1 = 1 unmetRx\_13=1.  IF CHCAFYR = 2 or CHCAFYR1 = 2 unmetRx\_13=2.  IF CHCAFYR = 8 unmetRx\_13=99.  IF CHCAFYR1 = 7 or CHCAFYR1 = 8 or CHCAFYR1 = 9 unmetRx\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS unmetRx\_13 "Children who needed a prescription medication, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS unmetRx\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  \*MISSING VALUES unmetRx\_13 (99).  FORMATS unmetRx\_13 (f4.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| Unmet need for eyeglasses | |
| Description | Children who needed eyeglasses but didn't get them because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | CHCAFYR4 |
| Denominator | Children age 2-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who had unmet need for eyeglasses due to cost; Children who did not have unmet need for eyeglasses due to cost |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| N/A | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Sample Child Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE CHCAFYR4  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into unmeteye\_13.  IF AGE\_P<2 unmeteye\_13=90.  VARIABLE LABELS unmeteye\_13 "Children who needed a eyeglasses, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months, 2-17 years only".  VALUE LABELS unmeteye\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  90 "Children age <2"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  \*MISSING VALUES unmeteye\_13 (98,99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| --- | --- |
| Receipt of Special Education or Early Intervention Services | |
| Description | Children who currently receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services |
| Survey Items Used | PSPEDEIS |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children who currently receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services; Children who do not currently receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE PSPEDEIS  (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into specedu\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS specedu\_13 "Children who currently receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services".  VALUE LABELS specedu\_13  1 "Yes"  2 "No"  99 "DK/Ref".  MISSING VALUES specedu\_13 (99).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Receipt of Special Education or Early Intervention Services due to an emotional/behavioral problem | |
| Description | Children who receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services due to an emotional/behavioral problem |
| Survey Items Used | PSPEDEM |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years who receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services |
| Numerator | Children who receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services due to an emotional/behavioral problem; Children who receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services not due to an emotional/behavioral problem |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Same as in the 2010 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE spedEB\_13=999.  IF PSPEDEM=1 spedEB\_13=1.  IF PSPEDEM=2 spedEB\_13=2.  IF PSPEDEIS=2 spedEB\_13=3.  IF (PSPEDEIS=7 or PSPEDEIS=9) or (PSPEDEM=8 or PSPEDEM=9) spedEB\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS spedEB\_13 "Children who receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services due to an emotional/behavioral problem".  VALUE LABELS spedEB\_13  1 "Receives SE/EIS due to an emotional/behavioral problem"  2 "Receives SE/EIS NOT due to an emotional/behavioral problem"  3 "Does not receive SE/EIS"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  MISSING VALUES spedEB\_13(3,99).  EXECUTE. | |

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| --- | --- |
| Worries about running out of food | |
| Description | Children whose families are often or sometimes worried that food would run out before having money to buy more in the past 30 days |
| Survey Items Used | FSRUNOUT |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Often/sometimes true; Never true |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| The survey item was added in the 2011 and 2012 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE FSRUNOUT  (1 thru 2=1) (3=2) (7 thru 9=99) into foodworry\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS foodworry\_13 "Children whose families are often or sometimes worried about food would run out before having money to buy more in the past 30 days".  VALUE LABELS foodworry\_13  1 "Often/Sometimes true"  2 "Never true"  99 "DK/Ref".  MISSING VALUES foodworry\_13(99).  FORMATS foodworry\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Food ran out | |
| Description | Children whose family's food just didn't last and didn't have money to get more in the past 30 days |
| Survey Items Used | FSLAST |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Often/sometimes true; Never true |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The survey item is asked in the Family Core. Family Core was merged with Sample Child Core to get child-level estimates. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| The survey item was added in the 2011 and 2012 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE FSLAST  (1 thru 2=1) (3=2) (7 thru 9=99) into foodout\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS foodout\_13 "Children whose family's food that was bought just didn't last and didn't have money to get more in the past 30 days".  VALUE LABELS foodout\_13  1 "Often/Sometimes true"  2 "Never true"  99 "DK/Ref".  MISSING VALUES foodout\_13(99).  FORMATS foodout\_13(f2.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| --- | --- |
| Out-of-pocket cost for family medical/dental care | |
| Description | Out-of-pocket cost for medical or dental care in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | FHICOST |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | No cost; $1- $500; $500-$1999; $2000-$2999; $3000 or more |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The out-of-pocket cost does not include health insurance premiums, cost over the counter drugs, or costs that the family will be reimbursed for. These are costs for the whole family, not specific to the sample child. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| The survey item was added in the 2011 NHIS Family Core. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE FHICOST  (4 thru 5=4) (7 thru 9=99) (else=copy) into dentmedcost\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS dentmedcost\_13 "Out-of-pocket cost of child's family for medical or dental care in the past 12 months, not including health insurance premiums, cost over the counter drugs, or costs that you will be reimbursed for".  VALUE LABELS dentmedcost\_13  0 "No cost"  1 "$1- $499"  2 "$500-$1999"  3 "$2000-$2999"  4 "$3000 or more"  99 "DK/Ref".  MISSING VALUES dentmedcost\_13(99).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Problems paying medical bills | |
| Description | Children whose family had problem paying or unable to pay any medical bills in the past 12 months |
| Survey Items Used | FMEDBILL |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children whose family had problems paying or unable to pay bills; Children whose family did not have problems paying or unable to pay bills |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The medical bills include bills for doctors, dentists, hospitals, therapists, medication, equipment, nursing home or home care. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| N/A | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE medbill\_13=999.  IF FMEDBILL=2 medbill\_13=0.  IF FMEDBILL=1 and FMEDBNOP=2 medbill\_13=1.  IF FMEDBILL=1 and (FMEDBNOP=7 or FMEDBNOP=9) medbill\_13=1.  IF FMEDBNOP=1 medbill\_13=2.  IF (FMEDBILL=9 or FMEDBILL=7) and FMEDBNOP=2 medbill\_13=99.  IF FMEDBILL>2 and FMEDBNOP>2 medbill\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS medbill\_13 "Children whose family had problems paying or were unable to pay any medical bills in the past 12 months".  VALUE LABELS medbill\_13  0 "No problems paying bills"  1 "Has problems paying bills"  2 "Unable to pay bills"  99 "DK/Ref to both".  MISSING VALUES medbill\_13(99).  FORMATS medbill\_13(f3.0).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Age – 3 groups | |
| Description | Children of different ages by 3 age groups |
| Survey Items Used | AGE\_P |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Age 0-5 years; Age 6-11 years; Age 12-17 years |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| Uses variable AGE\_P in the 2012 NHIS Sample Child public use file provided by the National Center for Health Statistics; aggregates into three groups. Age categories are created from initial sampling questions asked in the survey and child's age was confirmed in Child Identification section of the Sample Child Core. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| N/A | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE age3ch\_13=999.  IF (AGE\_P>=0) AND (AGE\_P<=5) age3ch\_13=1.  IF (AGE\_P>=6) AND (AGE\_P<=11) age3ch\_13=2.  IF (AGE\_P>=12) AND (AGE\_P<=17) age3ch\_13=3.  VARIABLE LABELS age3ch\_13 "Child age in 3 groups".  VALUE LABELS age3ch\_13  1 "0 to 5 years old"  2 "6 to 11 years old"  3 "12 to 17 years old".  FORMATS age3ch\_13 (f3.1). | |

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| --- | --- |
| Sex of child | |
| Description | Sex of child (details) |
| Survey Items Used | SEX |
| Denominator | Children age 4-17 years |
| Numerator | Children whose family had problems paying or unable to pay bills; Children whose family did not have problems paying or unable to pay bills |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| Males; Females | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Uses variable SEX in the 2012 NHIS public use file provided by the National Center for Health Statistics. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE SEX  (else=copy) into sexch\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS sexch\_13 "Child's sex".  VALUE LABELS sexch\_13  1 "Male"  2 "Female".  FORMATS sexch\_13 (f2.0). | |

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| --- | --- |
| Race/ethnicity of child | |
| Description | Race and ethnicity distribution of the child population |
| Survey Items Used | HISPAN\_I; RACERPI2 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Hispanic; White, non-Hispanic; Black, non-Hispanic; Multi/Other, non-Hispanic |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| For race4ch\_12, children reporting Hispanic or Latino ethnicity (HISPAN\_I=1) are counted as Hispanic regardless of reported race in RACERPI2. Non-Hispanic children (HISPAN\_I=0) are grouped by race based on RACERPI2. Non-Hispanic children reporting only one race category of Asian, American Indian/Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian, or Other Pacific Islander are grouped as "Other, non-Hispanic".  The race and ethnicity variables with missing values were imputed. Also, records with persons for whom “other race” was the only race mentioned were treated as having missing data and were imputed. In cases where “Other race” was mentioned along with one or more race groups, the race group information was retained. For more information about imputation and creation & editing of race variables, visit: ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\_Statistics/NCHS/Dataset\_Documentation/NHIS/2012/srvydesc.pdf | |
| **Revisions** | |
| Beginning with the 1997 NHIS, interview-observed race was no longer collected and NHIS relied on self-identified race and ethnicity information.  Since 1999, NHIS started collecting race and ethnicity data following guidelines set forth by the Office of Management of Budget. Beginning in the 2003 NHIS, “Other race” was no longer available as a separate race. | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE race4ch\_13=999.  IF (hispan\_13=0) race4ch\_13=1.  IF (hispan\_13=1) AND (race\_newOMB=1) race4ch\_13=2.  IF (hispan\_13=1) AND (race\_newOMB=2) race4ch\_13=3.  IF (hispan\_13=1) AND (race\_newOMB=4) race4ch\_13=4.  IF (hispan\_13=1) AND (race\_newOMB=3 OR race\_newOMB=5) race4ch\_13=4.  VARIABLE LABELS race4ch\_13 "Primary race/ethnicity of child in 5 groups using RACERPI2 variable- based on new OMB standard".  VALUE LABELS race4ch\_13  1 "Hispanic"  2 "White, non-Hispanic"  3 "Black, non-Hispanic"  4 "Multiple/AI/AN/Not releasable, non-Hispanic".  FORMATS race4ch\_13 (f3.1). | |

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| --- | --- |
| Geographic region of residence of child | |
| Description | US census region the child lives |
| Survey Items Used | REGION |
| Denominator | Children age 4-17 years |
| Numerator | Northeast; Midwest; West; South |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| In the geographic classification of the U.S. population, states are grouped into the following four regions used by the U.S. Census Bureau:  Northeast: Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania;  Midwest: Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Kansas and Nebraska; South: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, West Virginia, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Arkansas, and Texas; West: Washington, Oregon, California, Nevada, New Mexico, Arizona, Idaho, Utah, Colorado, Montana, Wyoming, Alaska and Hawaii | |
| **Revisions** | |
| N/A | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE REGION  (2=1) (1=2) (ELSE=copy) into regionch\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS regionch\_13 "Geographic region of residence of child".  VALUE LABELS regionch\_13  1 "Midwestt"  2 "Northeast"  3 "South"  4 "West".  FORMATS regionch\_13 (f3.0). | |

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| Highest education of adult in family | |
| Description | Highest level of education of adult in the family |
| Survey Items Used | FM\_EDUC1 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Less than high school education; High school graduate or GED; More than high school education |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The source of the variable is Family File. The categories of education are based on the years of school completed or highest degree obtained for persons aged 18 and over in the child’s family. Only years completed in a school that advances a person toward an elementary or high school diploma, a General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma (GED), or a college, university, or professional degree are included. Education in other schools or home schooling, is counted only if the credits are accepted in a regular school system | |
| **Revisions** | |
| N/A | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE adultedu\_13=999.  IF (FM\_EDUC1=1) OR (FM\_EDUC1=2) adultedu\_13=1.  IF (FM\_EDUC1=3) OR (FM\_EDUC1=4) adultedu\_13=2.  IF (FM\_EDUC1=5 OR FM\_EDUC1=6 OR FM\_EDUC1=7 OR FM\_EDUC1=8 OR FM\_EDUC1=9) adultedu\_13=3.  IF (FM\_EDUC1=97 OR FM\_EDUC1=98 OR FM\_EDUC1=99) adultedu\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS adultedu\_13 "Education of adult with highest education in family".  VALUE LABELS adultedu\_13  1 "Less than high school diploma"  2 "HS diploma or GED"  3 "More than high school"  99 "DK/Ref/Not ascertained".  FORMATS adultedu\_13 (f3.1). | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Family income level | |
| Description | Income level of child's family |
| Survey Items Used | POVRATI3 |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | 0-99% FPL; 100-199% FPL; 200-399% FPL; 400% FPL or more |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The income level variable povlev4\_12 in the DRC 2012 NHIS Dataset was generated using a single imputation value from the 2012 NHIS imputed data file. Please note that income level estimates and confidence intervals based on single imputed income may differ slightly from those obtained using multiple imputation methods. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| N/A | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE povlev4\_13=999999.  IF (POVRATI3\_v1>=0.00 and POVRATI3\_v1<= 0.994) povlev4\_13=1.  IF (POVRATI3\_v1>=0.995 and POVRATI3\_v1<= 1.994) povlev4\_13=2.  IF (POVRATI3\_v1>=1.995 and POVRATI3\_v1<= 3.994) povlev4\_13=3.  IF (POVRATI3\_v1>=3.995 and POVRATI3\_v1< 13.000) povlev4\_13=4.  VARIABLE LABELS povlev4\_13 "Ratio of family income to poverty threshold (FPL) based on single imputation 1- 2011 and 2012 NHIS".  VALUE LABELS povlev4\_13  1 "0-99% FPL"  2 "100-199% FPL"  3 "200-399% FPL"  4 "400% FPL or above".  FORMATS povlev4\_13 (f3.0).  EXECUTE. | |

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| --- | --- |
| Current insurance status | |
| Description | Health insurance status at time of survey |
| Survey Items Used | NOTCOV |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Children not insured at the time; Children insured at time of the survey |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| A child was defined as uninsured if the child did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, CHIP, state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan, at the time of interview and as well as if the child had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. | |
| **Revisions** | |
| N/A | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| RECODE NOTCOV (1=1) (2=2) (9=99) into insstatus\_13.  VARIABLE LABELS insstatus\_13 "Children's health insurance status at time of survey".  VALUE LABELS insstatus\_13  1 "Not insured at the time of survey"  2 "Insured at the time of survey"  99 "Don't know".  FORMATS insstatus\_13 (f3.1).  MISSING VALUES insstatus\_13 (99).  EXECUTE. | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Type of insurance | |
| Description | Type of health insurance |
| Survey Items Used | MEDICARE; MEDICAID; SCHIP; OTHPUB; OTHGOV; PRIVATE; MILCARE; NOTCOVE |
| Denominator | Children age 0-17 years |
| Numerator | Public insurance; Private insurance; Currently uninsured |
| Notes for Data-Users | |
| The “Public insurance” category includes Medicaid, Medicare, Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plans, and military plans. Persons covered by both public and private plans were included in private insurance category.  A child was defined as uninsured if the child did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, CHIP, state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan, at the time of interview. Children who only had Indian Health Service coverage or only had a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care, were defined as uninsured as well. The analyses excluded persons with unknown health insurance status (about 1% of respondents each year). | |
| **Revisions** | |
| N/A | |
| SPSS Syntax and Annotation | |
| COMPUTE instype\_13=999.  IF (MEDICARE=1 OR MEDICARE=2 OR MEDICAID=1 OR MEDICAID=2 OR SCHIP=1 OR SCHIP=2 OR OTHPUB=1 OR OTHPUB=2 OR OTHGOV=1 or MILCARE=1 or MILCARE=2) instype\_13=1.  IF (PRIVATE=1 OR PRIVATE=2) instype\_13=2.  IF (NOTCOV=1) instype\_13=3.  IF (NOTCOV=9) instype\_13=99.  VARIABLE LABELS instype\_13 "Family insurance type (military insurance is included in public)".  VALUE LABELS instype\_13  1 "Public insurance ONLY, including military"  2 "Any private insurance"  3 "Uninsured"  99 "DK/Ref".  FORMATS instype\_13 (f3.1). | |

****Appendix A: Unweighted Frequency Tables for Codebook Variables

**CHILD AND FAMILY HEALTH MEASURES**

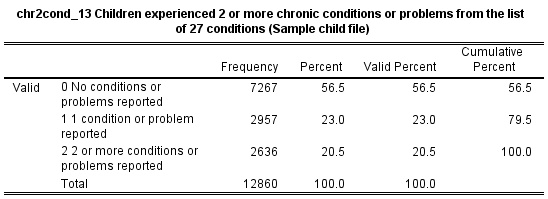
**Health Status**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **LBW\_unknown\_13 Children born at low birth weight (<2500 grams)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Had a low birthweight, <2500 grams | 1087 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| 2 Did not have a low birth weight, >=2500 grams | 10629 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 91.1 |
| 3 Unknown-DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 1144 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12860 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **healthst\_13 Children's current health status** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Excellent/Very good | 10738 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 83.5 |
| 2 Good | 1866 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 98.0 |
| 3 Fair/Poor | 255 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12859 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 DK/Ref | 1 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **hlthst12m\_13 Children's current health status compared to 12 months ago: better, worse, or about the same** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Better | 2844 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| 2 Worse | 161 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 23.4 |
| 3 About the same | 9817 | 76.3 | 76.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12822 | 99.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 DK/Ref | 38 | .3 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **autism\_13 Has a doctor or health professional ever told you that [child] had autism/autism spectrum disorder? (age 0-17 years)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 147 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2 No | 12705 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.9 |
| 99 DK/Ref | 8 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12860 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |



|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **hearing\_13 Current hearing ability** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.00 Any trouble hearing or deaf | 276 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2.00 Excellent/good hearing | 12574 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12850 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.00 DK/Ref | 10 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **vision\_13 Children with any trouble seeing, even when wearing glasses or contact lenses** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 372 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 2 No | 12478 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12850 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 DK/Ref | 10 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **emb\_dif\_13 Children who have difficulties with emotions, concentration, behavior or being able to get along with other people** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.00 No difficulties | 8084 | 62.9 | 81.7 | 81.7 |
| 2.00 Minor difficulties | 1303 | 10.1 | 13.2 | 94.8 |
| 3.00 Severe/definite difficulties | 512 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 9899 | 77.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90.00 Children 0-3 years old | 2874 | 22.3 |  |  |
| 99.00 DK/Ref/Na | 87 | .7 |  |  |
| Total | 2961 | 23.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **sdqscore\_13 Scoring results of brief Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire - 4-17 years (lower score is better)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 High score: 6-10 | 413 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 2 Medium score: 3-5 | 1845 | 14.3 | 18.8 | 23.0 |
| 3 Low score: 0-2 | 7574 | 58.9 | 77.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 9832 | 76.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90 Children age 0-3 years | 2874 | 22.3 |  |  |
| 99 DK/Ref/Partial interview | 154 | 1.2 |  |  |
| Total | 3028 | 23.5 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **sdq\_beh\_13 Children who are generally well behaved and usually do what adults request during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 Not true | 287 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1 Somewhat true | 1925 | 15.0 | 19.5 | 22.4 |
| 2 Certainly true | 7683 | 59.7 | 77.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 9895 | 76.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90 Children age 0-3 years | 2874 | 22.3 |  |  |
| 99 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 91 | .7 |  |  |
| Total | 2965 | 23.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **sdq\_wrry\_13 Children who have many worries, or often seems worried during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 Not true | 7652 | 59.5 | 77.4 | 77.4 |
| 1 Somewhat true | 1692 | 13.2 | 17.1 | 94.5 |
| 2 Certainly true | 548 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 9892 | 76.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90 Children age 0-3 years | 2874 | 22.3 |  |  |
| 99 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 94 | .7 |  |  |
| Total | 2968 | 23.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **sdq\_dep\_13 Children who are often unhappy, depressed, or tearful during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 Not true | 8793 | 68.4 | 88.9 | 88.9 |
| 1 Somewhat true | 791 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 96.9 |
| 2 Certainly true | 309 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 9893 | 76.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90 Children age 0-3 years | 2874 | 22.3 |  |  |
| 99 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 93 | .7 |  |  |
| Total | 2967 | 23.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

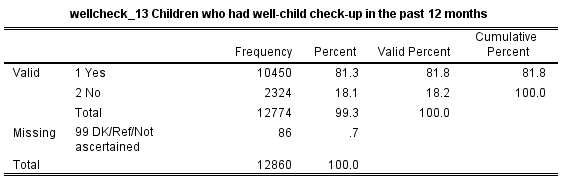
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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **sdq\_adlt\_13 Children who get along better with adults than with other children during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 Not true | 6769 | 52.6 | 68.8 | 68.8 |
| 1 Somewhat true | 2012 | 15.6 | 20.4 | 89.2 |
| 2 Certainly true | 1063 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 9844 | 76.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90 Children age 0-3 years | 2874 | 22.3 |  |  |
| 99 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 142 | 1.1 |  |  |
| Total | 3016 | 23.5 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **sdq\_attn\_13 Children who have a good attention span, sees chores or homework through to the end during the past six months (Ages 4-17 years)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 Not true | 1108 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| 1 Somewhat true | 2564 | 19.9 | 25.9 | 37.1 |
| 2 Certainly true | 6216 | 48.3 | 62.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 9888 | 76.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90 Children age 0-3 years | 2874 | 22.3 |  |  |
| 99 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 98 | .8 |  |  |
| Total | 2972 | 23.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

**Health Care Access and Utilization**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **sickcare\_13 Children who have a place usually goes for sick care or when need a advice about child's health** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.0 Child does have a usual source for care | 12210 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.1 |
| 2.0 Child does NOT have a usual source for care | 631 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12841 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.0 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 19 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **changesc\_13 Children whose parents changed the place to which usually child goes for health care at any time in the past 12 months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 906 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| 2 No | 11292 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 95.1 |
| 3 No usual source of care/USC is ER or no one place goes most | 631 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12829 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 Missing to both | 31 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |



|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **offvisit\_13 Number of office visits to a health professional, past 12 months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 0-1 visit | 4127 | 32.1 | 32.4 | 32.4 |
| 2 2-3 visits | 4731 | 36.8 | 37.2 | 69.6 |
| 3 4 or more visits | 3863 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12721 | 98.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 98 Not ascertained | 52 | .4 |  |  |
| 99 DK/REF | 87 | .7 |  |  |
| Total | 139 | 1.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **speccare\_13 Children who received care from a medical specialist in the past 12 months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.0 Yes | 1765 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| 2.0 No | 11041 | 85.9 | 86.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12806 | 99.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.0 Ref/DK/Na | 54 | .4 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **mentcare\_13 Children who received care from mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, psychiatric nurse, or clinical social worker in the past 12 months, 2-17 years** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 808 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| 2 No | 10579 | 82.3 | 92.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 11387 | 88.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90 Children 0-1 years old | 1435 | 11.2 |  |  |
| 99 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 38 | .3 |  |  |
| Total | 1473 | 11.5 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Rxmed3m\_13 Children who currently have a problem for which he/she has regularly taken prescription medication for at least three months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 1641 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| 2 No | 11212 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12853 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 98 Not as ascertained | 1 | .0 |  |  |
| 99 DK/REF | 6 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | 7 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ed2visits\_13 Children who had two or more hospital emergency room visits for any health reason in the past 12 months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | .0 No ER visits | 10447 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 81.7 |
| 1.0 1 ER visit | 1559 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 93.9 |
| 2.0 2 or more ER visits | 786 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12792 | 99.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.0 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 68 | .5 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **hosnobirth\_13 Children who have been hospitalized overnight other than birth, past 12 months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes, not including birth | 290 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2 No hospital stay/Yes, including birth | 12567 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12857 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 DK/As/Ref | 3 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **delay6\_13 Children who had medical care delay due to one or more reasons from the list of 6 reasons** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 One or more reasons for delaying care | 1383 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| 2 No medical care delay | 11477 | 89.2 | 89.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12860 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **delaycost\_13 Children who had medical care delay in the past 12 months because of worry about the cost-Person File** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.00 Medical care was delayed due to cost | 366 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2.00 No medical care delay due to cost | 12489 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 100.0 |
| 7.00 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12856 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.00 DK | 4 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

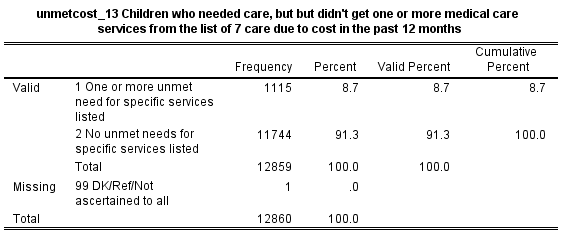
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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **phonedel\_13 Children who had delayed medical care because family couldn't get through on the phone** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 185 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2 No | 12654 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12839 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 | 21 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **appdel\_13 Children who had delayed medical care because family couldn't get an appointment for the child soon enough** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 494 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2 No | 12342 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12836 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 | 24 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **waitdel\_13 Children who had delayed medical care because child has to wait too long in doctor's office** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 450 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 2 No | 12384 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12834 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 | 26 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **notopendel\_13 Children who had delayed medical care because the doctor's office was not open when child could get there** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 301 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2 No | 12534 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12835 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 | 25 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **transdel\_13 Children who had delayed medical care because child didn't have transportation** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 225 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2 No | 12614 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12839 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 | 21 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |



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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **unmetmed\_13 Children who needed medical care, but couldn't get it because the family] couldn't afford it in the past 12 months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.00 Yes, unmet need for medical care due to cost | 233 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2.00 No unmet need for medical care | 12621 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12854 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.00 DK/Ref | 6 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **unmetdent\_13 Children who needed a dental care, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months, 2-17 years only** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.00 Yes | 615 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 2.00 No | 10788 | 83.9 | 94.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 11403 | 88.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90.00 Children age <2 | 1435 | 11.2 |  |  |
| 99.00 DK/Ref/Not Ascertained | 22 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | 1457 | 11.3 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **unmetspec\_13 Children who needed a specialist care, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 179 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2 No | 12657 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12836 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 24 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **unmetmh\_13 Children who needed a mental health care or counseling, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months, 2-17 years only** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.00 Yes | 93 | .7 | .8 | .8 |
| 2.00 No | 11313 | 88.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 11406 | 88.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90.00 Children age <2 | 1435 | 11.2 |  |  |
| 99.00 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 19 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | 1454 | 11.3 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **unmetfollow\_13 Children who needed a follow-up care, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 165 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2 No | 12670 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12835 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 25 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **unmetRx\_13 Children who needed a prescription medication, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Yes | 282 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2 No | 12556 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12838 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 22 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **unmeteye\_13 Children who needed a eyeglasses, but didn't get because their family couldn't afford it in the past 12 months, 2-17 years only** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.00 Yes | 255 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2.00 No | 11148 | 86.7 | 97.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 11403 | 88.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 90.00 Children age <2 | 1435 | 11.2 |  |  |
| 99.00 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 22 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | 1457 | 11.3 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **specedu\_13 Children who currently receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.00 Yes | 953 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 2.00 No | 11893 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12846 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.00 DK/Ref | 14 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

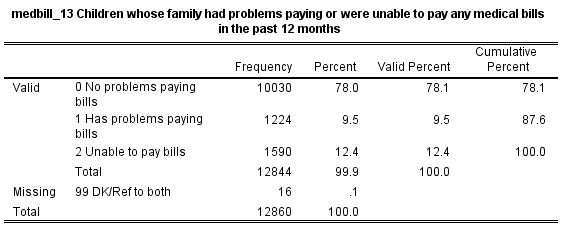
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **spedEB\_13 Children who receive Special Education or Early Intervention Services due to an emotional/behavioral problem** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.00 Receives SE/EIS due to an emotional/behavioral problem | 315 | 2.4 | 33.2 | 33.2 |
| 2.00 Receives SE/EIS NOT due to an emotional/behavioral problem | 633 | 4.9 | 66.7 | 99.9 |
| 999.00 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 949 | 7.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 3.00 Does not receive SE/EIS | 11893 | 92.5 |  |  |
| 99.00 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 18 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | 11911 | 92.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

**Family Resources and Health Care Cost**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **foodworry\_13 Children whose families are often or sometimes worried about food would run out before having money to buy more in the past 30 days** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Often/Sometimes true | 2953 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| 2 Never true | 9899 | 77.0 | 77.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12852 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 DK/Ref | 8 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **foodout\_13 Children whose family's food that was bought just didn't last and didn't have money to get more in the past 30 days** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Often/Sometimes true | 2461 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 |
| 2 Never true | 10392 | 80.8 | 80.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12853 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99 DK/Ref | 7 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **dentmedcost\_13 Out-of-pocket cost of child's family for medical or dental care in the past 12 months, not including health insurance premiums, cost over the counter drugs, or costs that you will be reimbursed for** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | .00 No cost | 1716 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| 1.00 $1- $499 | 4285 | 33.3 | 33.8 | 47.4 |
| 2.00 $500-$1999 | 3789 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 77.3 |
| 3.00 $2000-$2999 | 1249 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 87.1 |
| 4.00 $3000 or more | 1633 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12672 | 98.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.00 DK/Ref | 188 | 1.5 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |



**Stratifiers**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **age3ch\_13 Child age in 3 groups** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.0 0 to 5 years old | 4277 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| 2.0 6 to 11 years old | 4055 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 64.8 |
| 3.0 12 to 17 years old | 4528 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12860 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **sexch\_13 Child's sex** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Male | 6652 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 51.7 |
| 2 Female | 6208 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12860 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **hispan\_13 If child is Hispanic or non-Hispanic** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | .0 Hispanic | 3756 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| 1.0 Non-Hispanic | 9104 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12860 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **race4ch\_13 Primary race/ethnicity of child in 5 groups using RACERPI2 variable- based on new OMB standard** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.0 Hispanic | 3756 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| 2.0 White, non-Hispanic | 5769 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 74.1 |
| 3.0 Black, non-Hispanic | 1896 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 88.8 |
| 4.0 Multiple/AI/AN/Not releasable, non-Hispanic | 1439 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12860 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **regionch\_13 Geographic region of residence of child** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Midwest | 2464 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| 2 Northeast | 1984 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 34.6 |
| 3 South | 4734 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 71.4 |
| 4 West | 3678 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12860 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **povlev4\_13 Ratio of family income to poverty threshold (FPL) based on single imputation 1- 2011 and 2012 NHIS** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 0-99% FPL | 2855 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| 2 100-199% FPL | 3091 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 46.2 |
| 3 200-399% FPL | 3626 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 74.4 |
| 4 400% FPL or above | 3288 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12860 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **famstruc\_13 Family structure in 4 groups** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.0 Single mother family | 1909 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| 2.0 Two-parent family (married or unmarried with biological/adoptive child) | 5654 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 58.9 |
| 3.0 Two-adult family, at least one adult is biological or adoptive parent | 4444 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 93.4 |
| 4.0 All other family structure | 844 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12851 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.0 Family structure unknown | 9 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **adultedu\_13 Education of adult with highest education in family** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.0 Less than high school diploma | 1389 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| 2.0 HS diploma or GED | 2504 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 30.3 |
| 3.0 More than high school | 8949 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12842 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.0 DK/Ref/Not ascertained | 18 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **insstatus\_13 Children's health insurance status at time of survey** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.0 Not insured at the time of survey | 948 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 2.0 Insured at the time of survey | 11860 | 92.2 | 92.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12808 | 99.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.0 Don't know | 52 | .4 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **instype\_13 Family insurance type (military insurance is included in public)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1.0 Public insurance ONLY, including military | 5412 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 42.3 |
| 2.0 Any private insurance | 6448 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 92.6 |
| 3.0 Uninsured | 948 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12808 | 99.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | 99.0 DK/Ref | 52 | .4 |  |  |
| Total | | 12860 | 100.0 |  |  |